**TRANSPORTATION POOLED FUND PROGRAM**

**QUARTERLY PROGRESS REPORT**

**Lead Agency: Utah Department of Transportation**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

*Project Managers and/or research project investigators should complete a quarterly progress report for each calendar quarter during which the projects are active. Please provide a project schedule status of the research activities tied to each task that is defined in the proposal; a percentage completion of each task; a concise discussion (2 or 3 sentences) of the current status, including accomplishments and problems encountered, if any. List all tasks, even if no work was done during this period.*

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| **Transportation Pooled Fund Program Project #**  **TPF-5(433)** | | **Transportation Pooled Fund Program - Report Period:**  \_ Quarter 1 (January 1 – March 31, 2022)  **x Quarter 2 (April 1 – June 30, 2022)**  \_ Quarter 3 (July 1 – September 30, 2022)  \_ Quarter 4 (October 1 – December 31, 2022) | |
| **Project Title:**  Behavior of Reinforced and Unreinforced Lightweight Cellular Concrete for Retaining Walls | | | |
| **Name of Project Manager(s):**  David Stevens | **Phone Number:**  801-589-8340 | | **E-Mail**  [davidstevens@utah.gov](mailto:davidstevens@utah.gov) |
| **Lead Agency Project ID:**  FINET 42096, ePM PIN 17824  UDOT PIC No. UT18.404 | **Other Project ID (i.e., contract #):**  UDOT Contract No. 20-9367 | | **Project Start Date:**  May 21, 2020 (contract) |
| **Original Project End Date:**  September 30, 2022 (scope) | **Current Project End Date:**  September 30, 2022 (scope) | | **Number of Extensions:**  1 |

Project schedule status:

\_ On schedule \_ On revised schedule \_ Ahead of schedule **X** Behind schedule

Overall Project Statistics:

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| **Total Project Budget** | **Total Cost to Date for Project** | **Percentage of Work**  **Completed to Date** |
| Total commitments = $337,500.00  Obligated to date = $337,500.00  (incl. $7,500 state match on FHWA contrib.)  Contract amount = $325,578.00  Remaining on contract = $139,258.00 | Contract spent = $186,320.00  Contract support = $369.01  Total spent = $186,689.01 | 60% |

***Quarterly*** Project Statistics (on this contract):

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| **Total Project Expenses**  **and Percentage This Quarter** | **Total Amount of Funds**  **Expended This Quarter** | **Total Percentage of**  **Time Used to Date** |
| 18% | $58,143.51 | 90% |

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| **Project Description**:  Roadway widening over existing walls and embankments, conflicts with settlement-sensitive utilities, and accelerated schedule delivery have increased demands for alternative lightweight fill materials. Engineers and contractors are increasingly considering Lightweight Cellular Concrete (LCC) backfills for abutments, embankments, and Mechanically Stabilized Earth (MSE) retaining walls; however, the absence of a consistent design methodology has led to a wide range of design approaches with no consensus standard. The most common class of LCC used in previous highway projects does not strictly behave like a soil or like concrete and must be investigated as a new material for engineering applications. Controversy exists within the industry regarding whether LCC should be modeled as a frictional or a cementitious (cohesive) material. In addition, earth pressures for retaining wall design and potential failure mechanisms of LCC are poorly understood for retaining wall applications, including uncertainty in LCC interaction with internal wall reinforcement in MSE wall applications.  Objective: Measure engineering design parameters and failure mechanisms for unreinforced and reinforced LCC backfills based on large-scale laboratory tests.  Funded tasks for this study include the following:  1. Literature review and survey  2. Basic material properties lab testing  3. Unreinforced LCC large-scale testing  4. Reinforced LCC large-scale testing:   * Reinforced LCC Test 1 – MSE wall with LCC backfill, * Reinforced LCC Test 2 – MSE wall with LCC backfill against soil slope, * Reinforced LCC Test 3 – MSE wall test with lower strength LCC backfill, * Reinforced LCC Test 4 – Pull-out tests on MSE wall, and * Reinforced LCC Test 5 – MSE wall test with welded-wire reinforcement   5. Compare results with design methods  6. Final Reports for (a) the unreinforced LCC test and (b) the reinforced LCC tests  7. Meetings and dissemination of results  The Principal Investigators for this study are Dr. Kyle Rollins of Brigham Young University and Ryan Maw, a principal engineer at Gerhart-Cole, Inc. The technical advisory committee (TAC) for the study currently includes representatives from UT, CA, KS, LA, MI, NY, OR, and WA state DOTs and FHWA. TAC meetings will be held periodically during the study and are currently planned to be web conferences. |

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| **Progress this Quarter (includes meetings, work plan status, contract status, significant progress, etc.):**  **Task 1** – 50% complete. Continued the literature review and survey.  **Task 2** – 100% complete.  **Task 3** – 100% complete.  **Task 4** – 100% complete. BYU worked on and submitted the interim reports for Reinforced LCC Test 3 (lower strength LCC) and the revised interim report for Reinforced LCC Test 4 (Pull-out tests on MSE wall). UDOT shared these reports with the TAC and on the TPF website.  **Task 5** – 30% complete. Continued work on interim reports on key parameters from the unreinforced test and the reinforced tests. Design comparison was found to be challenging.  **Task 6** – Worked on Final Report for the unreinforced LCC test.  **Task 7** – No TAC meetings were held this quarter.  **Contract** – No changes were made this quarter. |
| **Anticipated work next quarter**:  **Task 1** – Continue the literature review and survey.  **Task 2** – Completed.  **Task 3** – Completed.  **Task 4** – Completed.  **Task 5** – Continue work on this task, including interim reports on key parameters from tests.  **Task 6** – Compete work on Final Report for the unreinforced LCC test.  **Task 7** – Hold a TAC web conference in August 2022 to discuss the most recent testing and analysis results.  **Contract** – Consider a contract time extension if needed for completion of tasks and report reviews. Discuss with the TAC the possibility of supporting the evaluation of an upcoming reinforced LCC wall-bridge project in Washington State through this pooled fund study. |

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| **Significant Results:**  Additional interim reports are being prepared for TAC review. We will share additional technical results summaries here in future quarterly reports. |
| **Circumstance affecting project or budget. (Please describe any challenges encountered or anticipated that**  **might affect the completion of the project within the time, scope and fiscal constraints set forth in the**  **agreement, along with recommended solutions to those problems).**  No delays at this time. Testing and analysis for this research has been allowed to continue at BYU with additional health precautions related to COVID-19. |

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| **Potential Implementation:**  None yet. |